MACQUARIE UNIVERSITY
DIVISION OF ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL STUDIES

ECON141 - INTRODUCTORY ECONOMETRICS
Second Semester 2005

UNIT OUTLINE

1. Overview of ECON141

The aim of ECON141 is to acquaint students with econometric techniques frequently used in the analysis of economic, financial and marketing data. A basic level of competence in using these techniques, together with an appreciation of their strengths and limitations, is essential for economists, financial analysts and market researchers.

The unit builds on statistical techniques covered in STAT170 (Introductory Statistics) with emphasis given to applications in economics, finance and marketing. Mathematical proofs and derivations are considered only to the extent necessary to facilitate an understanding of key concepts and the interpretation of results.

During the semester students will be required to use the computer program Microsoft EXCEL. The use of this computer program is an integral component of tutorial exercises and the assignment. Instruction in the use of the computer program will be given in lectures, tutorials and practicals as required. The computing component of the unit is not examinable in the mid-semester tests or end-of-semester examinations.

2. Prerequisites

ECON141 has two prerequisites. Students must have obtained at least a Pass in

  (i)   STAT170 or STAT171; and

  (ii)   ECON110 or ECON111.

3. Text

The prescribed text for the unit is:

> D. Gujarati
> *Essentials of Econometrics*
> Third edition, McGraw Hill, 2005

Students for whom ECON141 is a terminating unit in econometric and statistical techniques, or who require a basic, introductory, non-technical discussion of the material covered in ECON141 can purchase the following book additionally:

Harrison, S.R., and R.H.V. Tamaschke
Statistics for business, economics and management
Prentice Hall, 1993

The text and lecture notes, together with the lectures and additional references, will provide students with a clear indication of the basic content of the unit.

Lecture Slides

Copies of the Lecture Slides used in ECON141 can be purchased in the Union Bookshop. These notes also include additional applied topics. Because the lectures will use those slides, it is recommended that you bring the Lecture Notes to the lectures. It should be emphasised that additional transparencies will also be used in the lectures and thus it is imperative that you attend the lectures.
It is also recommended that you purchase the **2005 Second Semester Notes**. Lecture notes are different in the first semester. The lecture notes are also extensively edited every year.

4.   Reference books

There are a number of introductory books on Economic Statistics, Regression Analysis and Econometrics. Students may find the following book useful:

Bechtold, B., and R. Johnson
Statistics for business and economics
PWS-Kent, 1989

5.   Class Arrangements

Students are required to attend thirty six hours of lectures (i.e. three hours each week), seven one-hour tutorials and one one-hour computing practical. Non attendance at lectures, tutorials and practicals is the surest way to guarantee failure.

Lectures:	**Day Stream**	Monday 1 pm - 3 pm	Macquarie Theatre
		Thursday 4 pm - 5 pm	Macquarie Theatre
	Evening Stream		
		Monday 6 pm - 8 pm	C5C-T2
		Thursday 7 pm -8 pm	C5C-T1

Tutorials/Computing Practicals:
Tutorial Classes: Weeks 3, 4, 7, 10, 11, 12 and 13.
Computing Practicals: Week 5 (supervised)

The tutorial arrangements and topics covered in these tutorials are indicated on the Course Calendar at the end of this study guide.

Tutorial/Computing Practical groups, and Tutorial locations will be posted on the Notice Board outside the Economics Reference Room (C5C-244) and on the web. The location of the Computing Practicals will be advised in lectures.

6.   Tutorial/Practical Exercises
The Tutorial/Practical Exercises program commences in Week 2. Students are required to

attempt tutorial and/or computing exercises in weeks 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12 and 13. No tutorial or computing exercises has been set for Weeks 1 and 9.

Formal Tutorial classes and Computing practicals commence in week 3, and except for weeks 6, 8, and 9 continue till week 13. **There are no tutorial classes or computing practicals in weeks 1, 2, 6, 8, and 9.**

Students are expected to be able to complete the tutorial and computing exercises set for weeks 2, 6, and 8 without assistance from tutors. The solutions from these exercises will be available in the Economics Reference Room and on the web page. Students may discuss any issues or difficulties that they have arising from these exercises with staff during office consultation hours.

Students should attempt as many exercises as possible before the tutorial sessions so that they may more effectively benefit from the discussion. It is important that students be in a position when they attend tutorials to indicate which aspects of the exercises should be given priority.

Students are strongly advised to attend tutorials. The best advice that can be given to an ECON141 student is to attend lectures and tutorials, and to attempt the tutorial exercises before attending tutorials and before looking at the solutions.

7. **Supplementary Exercises**
Additional Exercises have been set for weeks one through eleven. Answers will be available in the Economics Reference Room at the end of the same week. These exercises vary from being just drill exercises to more challenging exercises. They should help all students with additional practice.

8. **Quizzes**

From week 3 you will be able to try out your econometric skills on our online quizzes. Refer to the Quizzes handout for additional information.
Quizzes are compulsory in 2005: they count towards 5% of the course mark. There are 9 quizzes to complete, they are each of equal weight (each count towards (5/9)% of the course mark). Each one of them will be available for a period of four weeks from the time they can first be accessed.

9. **Assessment**

    (a)   Two one-hour tests will be held
        Day Stream   Thursday September 8 2005 (week 6) **and**
                                      Thursday October 27 2005 (week 11) from 4 to 5pm.
        Evening Stream   Thursday September 8 2005 (week 6) **and**
                                        Thursday October 27 2005 (week 11)) from 7 to 8pm.

    (b)   One assignment due on Wednesday October 12 2005 (week 9) by 5pm.
    (c)   The online Quizzes.

(d)   A three hour end-of-semester examination.

The Mid-Semester examinations are worth 14% (7% each) of the final assessment. The Assignment is worth 7% of the final assessment. The quizzes are worth 5% of the final assessment. The Final exam is worth 74% of the final assessment.

(a)   The **MULTIPLE CHOICE TESTS** will be conducted in the normal lecture time on Thursday in weeks 6 and 11. Each test will be approximately 45 minutes duration, and attendance is compulsory. If you fail to attend these examinations you will be awarded a zero mark. There will be no catch-up or supplementary examinations. Students who experience serious misadventure and are unable to attend either test should submit a letter with appropriate documentary evidence to the Tutor in Charge, as soon as possible.

(b)   The assignment will be marked and is worth 7%.

(c)   The **FINAL EXAMINATION** (3 hours) will consist of two components:

(i)   Multiple choice questions (approximately 40%);
(ii)   "Long" answers (approximately 60%).

To pass ECON141, students must satisfy four separate requirements:
(1) Submit a satisfactory assignment;
(2) Perform satisfactorily in the multiple choice tests;
(3) Perform satisfactorily in the online quizzes;
AND
(4) PASS THE FINAL EXAM.
OF THE FOUR REQUIREMENTS, THE FINAL EXAM IS THE MOST IMPORTANT.
Even if your overall mark out of 100% is satisfactory, you will NOT pass the course if you do not pass the final exam.

Under the current grading system, a standard numerical grade (SNG) will be awarded together with a band grade HD, D, Cr, P, PC or F.

It is important for students to note that the SNG is NOT the weighted average of the raw marks for the above four assessment components.

SNGs are not marks but are a ranking of students based on marks obtained from all facets of the unit assessment. The SNGs awarded in a particular unit are designed to indicate that the students in each performance band, from HD to PC, have satisfied the criteria for inclusion in that band and ranks them by their performance within that band.

Since the ranges of SNGs differ from band to band the relationship between raw marks and SNGs may differ from band to band even within the same unit.

The relationship between raw marks and SNGs would almost always differ between units.

10. Lecture Program

Topics	Reference in Gujarati	Reference in Harrison & T
The Role of Econometrics in Economic Analysis	**Chapter 1**	
Basic Statistical Concepts: A Review		
1. Random variables	**2.3**	**2.1, 2.2, 2.4**
2. Probability density function	**2.5**	
3. Rules of summation	**2.1**	**3.1, 3.2**
4. Mean of a random variable	**3.1**	
5. Variance of a random variable	**3.2**	**4.1, 4.2, 4.3**
6. Standard deviation of a random variable	**3.2**	
7. Populations and samples	**2.2, 3.7**	**5.2, 5.3, 5.4.4**
8. Normal distribution	**4.1**	
9. t-distribution (using the t tables)	**4.2**	**6.1, 6.2, 6.3**
Statistical Inference		
1. Statistical Inference	**5.1**	**7.3.1, 7.3.3**
2. Estimation of Parameters: Point vs. Interval	**5.3**	**7.4.1-7.4.3,**
3. Hypothesis Testing	**5.5**	
4. Properties of Point Estimators	**5.4**	**8.1-8.5**
The Two-Variable Regression Model		
1. Purpose	**6.1**	**9.2, 9.3, 9.4,**
2. Assumptions		**9.5, 9.7.1**
3. The error term	**6.4**	
4. Population and sample regression	**6.5**	
5. Least squares estimates	**6.8**	
6. Interpretation of the coefficients	**6.8**	
7. Elasticities		
8. Prediction	**7.11**	
Properties of Least Squares Estimators		
1. Mean and variance of the LS estimators	**7.3**	**9.6.1**
2. Gauss Markov Theorem	**7.3**	**9.6.2**
3. Probability distribution of the LS estimators	**7.4**	
Inference in the Simple Linear Regression Model		
1. Confidence intervals for the coefficients of the regression model	**7.5**	**9.6.3** **9.7.3**
2. Hypothesis testing	**7.5**	
3. Prediction intervals	**7.11**	
Analysis of Variance and Coefficient of Determination in the Two-Variable Model		
1. Analysis of Variance	**7.6**	**9.6.4**
2. coefficient of determination	**7.6**	**9.8**
3. sample correlation coefficient	**7.6**	**9.9**
4. comparing correlation and regression analysis	**7.6**	
5. Reporting regression results.	**7.7**	

Functional Forms of Regression Models		**10.5**
1. Introduction to Functional Forms.		
2. Log-Linear (log-log or double log) Models: Measuring Elasticity		
3. Linear vs. Log-Linear Models		
The Multiple Regression Model		
1. Assumptions	**8.1, 8.2**	**10.1, 10.2**
2. Interpretation of the coefficients	**8.2**	
3. LS estimation	**8.3**	
4. Probability distribution of the LS estimators	**8.3**	
5. Interval estimation	**8.7**	
Hypothesis Testing in the Multiple Regression Model		
1. Student-t Tests	**8.6, 8.7**	**10.3**
2. Goodness-of-Fit	**4.5**	**10.5**
3. F-Tests	**8.8**	
4. ANOVA Table	**8.8**	
5. Non linear functional forms: log-log and polynomials models	**9.1, 9.2, 9.3, 9.7**	
6. Prediction		
Multicollinearity		
1. The nature of multicollinearity	**12.1, 12.2**	**10.6**
2. Effects of multicollinearity	**12.3, 12.4**	
3. Identifying multicoliinearity	**12.5**	
4. Mitigating multicollinearity	**12.8**	
Dummy Variables		
1. Intercept Dummy Variables	**10.1, 10.2**	**10.4**
2. Slope Dummy Variables	**10.2**	
3. Different Intercepts & Slopes	**10.2**	
4. Testing for the existence of a qualitative effect.	**10.2**	
5. Testing for a structural break	**10.5**	
6. Seasonal Dummy variables	**10.6**	
Heteroscedasticity		
1. the nature of heteroscedasticity	**13.1**	**10.7.2**
2. the consequences of heteroscedasticity	**13.2**	
3. detecting heteroscedasticity	**13.3**	
Autocorrelation		
the nature of autocorrelation	**14.1**	**10.7.1**
the consequences of autocorrelation	**14.2**	
detecting autocorrelation: Durbin Watson test	**14.3**	
Model Specification		
1. Formulating a Model	**11.1**	
2. Attributes of a Good Model	**11.1**	
3. Types of Specification Errors	**11.2**	
4. Detecting Specification Errors	**11.3**	
5. Summary	**11.8**	

11.   Workload

Students are expected to devote twelve hours each week to ECON141, including attendance at Lectures, Tutorials and Computing Practicals.

12.   Calculators

Some numerical calculations may be required in the examinations. A basic calculator is all that will be required to carry out these calculations. Students will be permitted to take **non-programmable calculators only** into the ECON141 examinations.

13.   ECON141 Web Page

The web page for Econ141 can be accessed through WebCT:
http://online.mq.edu.au/
On this page you will find links to the assignments, the tutorials, announcements and a message/discussion board. You should check the web page at least once a week for new announcements.

14.   Staff

Lecturer in Charge: Roselyne Joyeux   C5C-390   Ph: 9850 8487 (office)
                                                                     email: rjoyeux@efs.mq.edu.au
Lecturers:

        Day and Evening Streams: Michael Dobbie
                                                                     Roselyne Joyeux
        Michael Dobbie   C5C-374   Ph: 9850 8502 (office)

Tutor in Charge: To Be Announced

For administrative (non-academic) enquiries, please contact the following staff:
Michael Munoru   C5C-312   Ph:9850 8409
Email: mmunoru@efs.mq.edu.au

Students are encouraged to consult staff during consultation hours. Details of consultation times are displayed on office doors of staff and will be announced in lectures.

Roselyne Joyeux
Lecturer in Charge

2005 COURSE CALENDAR ECON141

Week No. Commencing	Lecture Topic	Tutorials and Coursework
1 August 1	The Role of Econometrics in Economic Analysis Revision of Basic Statistical Concepts	
2 August 8	Statistical Inference	Tutorial Week 2
3 August 15	Two-variable Regression Analysis Properties of Least Squares Estimators	Tutorial Week 3 Tutorial solutions discussed in formal tutorial
4 August 22	Inference in the simple linear regression model Analysis of Variance and coefficient of determination in the two-variable model Computing in ECON141	Tutorial Week 4 Tutorial solutions discussed in formal tutorial
5 August 29	Functional Forms of regression models Test 1 Review	Tutorial Week 5 Computing Practical
6 September 5	The Multiple regression model **MULTIPLE CHOICE TEST NO. 1 (September 8)**	Tutorial Week 6
7 September 12	Hypothesis Testing in the Multiple Regression Model	Tutorial Week 7 Tutorial solutions discussed in formal tutorial
MID-SEMESTER BREAK: SATURDAY SEPTEMBER 18 TO TUESDAY OCTOBER 5		
8 October 4	Multicollinearity	Tutorial Week 8
9 October 10	Dummy Variables Heteroscedasticity	**ASSIGNMENT DUE ON Wednesday October 12**
10 October 17	Autocorrelation Review Test 2	Tutorial Week 10 Tutorial solutions discussed in formal tutorial
11 October 24	Autocorrelation Model Specification **MULTIPLE CHOICE TEST NO. 2 (October 27)**	Tutorial Week 11 Tutorial solutions discussed in formal tutorial
12 October 31	A case study: the construction department at Croq' Pain	Tutorial Week 12 Tutorial solutions discussed in formal tutorial
13 November 7	Working through an old final Overview and Revision	Tutorial Week 13 Tutorial solutions discussed in formal tutorial